Annual Report of Activities 2015
Director General of the OIE
(document 84/SG/1)
Meeting the health challenges of tomorrow
Contents

- Institutional activities
- Scientific activities
- Animal health information
- Direct support to OIE Members
- Work programme and partnership
- Publications
- Working Groups endorsement
Some countries belong to two regions
Regional (RR) and Sub-Regional (SRR) Representations and technical Offices

13 Offices under the direct authority of the Director General
Collaborate closely with five Regional Commissions
**OIE RR & SRR**

**Moscow (Russia)**
- Signed 6 March 2013, validated by the DUMA
- 19 November 2014
- Premises available

**Sofia (Bulgaria)**
- Creation 1994
- Agreement signed 19 December 2008
- Closure 30 June 2016
Official agreements signed in 2015
International and regional public and private Organisations

Additionnal new Agreements will be submitted to the World Assembly in 2016
Institutional OIE Conferences (2015)

2015

24-29 May 2015
83rd General Session of the World Assembly
- 21 Ministers – Members of Government and High Level Personalities
- 151 Member Countries
- 35 International Organisations

16-20 February 2015, Rabat (Marocoo)
21st Conference of the OIE Regional Commission for Africa

14-18 September, Ulan Bator (Mongolia)
29th Conference of the OIE Regional Commission for Asia, Far East and Oceania

10-14 November, Beyrouth (Lebanon)
13rd Conference of the OIE Regional Commission for Middle East
Scientific Activities
Specialist Commissions and Working Groups

• Meetings of the four Specialist Commissions (8 meetings)
• Meetings of the three permanent Working Groups (3 meetings)
  - Wildlife diseases (1)
  - Animal Production Food Safety (1)
  - Animal Welfare (1)
• Meetings of the Ad hoc Groups of experts (27)
• Applications for the official recognition of Member Countries’ status:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2015-2016</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>FMD</strong></td>
<td>5 countries</td>
<td><strong>CBPP</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>BSE</strong></td>
<td>8 countries</td>
<td><strong>PPR</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>AHS</strong></td>
<td>3 countries</td>
<td><strong>CSF</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Global and International Conferences

In 2015

- 3rd Global Conference on aquatic animal diseases, Ho Chi Minh City (Vietnam), 20-22 January

- Inter-Regional Conference on Global Control of Peste des Petits Ruminants (PPR) organised in partnership with FAO, Abidjan (Cote d’Ivoire), 31st March-2nd April

- Global Conference on Biological Threat Reduction (in collaboration with WHO), Paris (France), 30 June- 2 July

- WHO/OIE Global Conference on Rabies (in collaboration with FAO and with the support of GARC), Geneva (Switzerland), 10-11 December
Reference Laboratories
Global Expert Centres for animal diseases in 2015

World Distribution of OIE Reference Laboratories

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Collaborating Centres
Global Centres of excellence on horizontal topics in 2015

World Distribution of OIE Collaborating Centres

OIE Collaborating Centres
- 1 Collaborating Centre
- 2 Collaborating Centres
- 3 or 4 Collaborating Centres
- 5 to 10 Collaborating Centres
- no OIE Collaborating Centre

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Animal health information
Early warning system

Monitoring system semestrial reports

Information from the Annual reports

Alert messages for specific epidemiological events & for emerging diseases

Outbreaks notified & information for 117 OIE-listed diseases twice a year (including their presence or absence)

• Veterinary Services’ capabilities
• Vaccine production
• National laboratories’ capabilities
• Animal population figures
• Human cases for zoonoses

And non official information tracking system
New World Animal Health: A unique on-line tool

- A synthesis of global animal health information from OIE Members as well as from non-OIE Member Countries
- A unique tool with data extraction capabilities
- Will benefit those involved in animal production, wildlife disease surveillance, international trade and the epidemiology and control of aquatic and terrestrial animal diseases, including zoonoses
- Date of launch: 1st June 2015
WAHIS in 2015

- **1351** event reports from 101 countries for 58 diseases
  - 212 immediate notifications
  - 1139 follow up reports
- **53** events identified by the OIE active search system
  - 24 replies for an immediate notification or follow up report
- Development of e-learning platform
- Development of smartphone application
WAHIS applications
Direct support to OIE Members
Donors and Partners
(OIE World Animal Health and Welfare Fund)
## OIE PVS Pathway • State of play (as of 20 May 2016)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>OIE Member</th>
<th>PVS Evaluation</th>
<th>PVS Evaluation Aqua</th>
<th>PVS Gap Analysis</th>
<th>Legislation</th>
<th>PVS Evaluation Follow-up</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Africa</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>47 (1)</td>
<td>31 (6)</td>
<td>13 (2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Americas</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>24 (1)</td>
<td>3 (1)</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>8 (2)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asia, the Far East and Oceania</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>24 (2)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>15 (1)</td>
<td>6 (1)</td>
<td>6 (3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europe</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>19 (3)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>9 (1)</td>
<td>4 (2)</td>
<td>4 (1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Middle East</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>129 (6)</td>
<td>10 (1)</td>
<td>88 (3)</td>
<td>51 (9)</td>
<td>34 (8)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Objective:
- To identify impact, measure satisfaction, and capture success stories related to the PVS Pathway experience of OIE Member Countries

Sent to 119 countries participating in the PVS Pathway
- 84% response rate
- 98% described their overall experience with the PVS Pathway from good to excellent
PVS Pathway - Success Stories

PVS Evaluation

“Two new veterinary schools have been established at local level in order to address shortage of veterinarians.” (Africa)

PVS Gap Analysis

“Increase of about 70% of the budget for the Veterinary Authority by the Secretary General of the Ministry of Livestock and Water who took part in the PVS Gap Analysis.” (Africa)

Veterinary legislation

“The first law on animal health and production has been developed.” (Asia)
“Treatment”
Improvement of Governance
Improvement of Quality of Veterinary Services

• Continued implementation of the OIE PVS Pathway – 130 countries involved
• Training programme for new Delegates and OIE National Focal Points
• Development of specific support to Member Countries:
  ▪ Veterinary Education Establishments
  ▪ Veterinary Statutory Bodies
  ▪ Veterinary Legislation Support Programme
  ▪ PVS Pathway Laboratory Missions
• Continued implementation of the twinning programme for:
  ▪ Laboratories
  ▪ Veterinary Educational Establishments (VEEs)
  ▪ Veterinary Statutory Bodies (VSBs)
# Workshops in 2015

## New Delegates: Paris (France)

![Number 1](image)

## Focal Points Seminars’

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Locations</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Communication</td>
<td>Siem Reap (Cambodia), Tunis (Tunisia)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Animal welfare</td>
<td>Santa Cruz de la Sierra (Bolivia), Kakheti Region (Georgia)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aquatic Animals</td>
<td>Ho Chi Minh (Vietnam), Bergen (Norway), Nagaoka (Japan)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Food Safety</td>
<td>Aguascalientes (Mexico)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Veterinary products</td>
<td>Entebbe (Uganda), La Antigua Guatemala (Guatemala)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WAHIS</td>
<td>Paris (France)</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Veterinary Laboratories</td>
<td>Cluj Napoca (Romania)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Others

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Topic</th>
<th>Locations</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Disease Status &amp; Endorsed Control Programme Recognition</td>
<td>Panama City (Panama), Bangkok (Thailand), Astana (Kazakhstan)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
OIE Vaccine Banks (as of 10 May 2016)

FMD Regional Vaccine Bank (SEACFMD) 2011 – 2016
• Deliveries to date: **3.9 million doses** to 5 countries (of which 600 000 delivered in 2015)
• **Donors**: European Union, Australia, New Zealand, China, Korea

New OIE International Calls for Tender in 2016 (2 different antigen/vaccine banks):
  ▪ South East Asia region (SEACFMD)
  ▪ Mediterranean region (REMESA)

PPR Regional Vaccine Bank (Africa) 2013 - 2016
• Deliveries to date: **14.1 million doses** to 5 countries (of which 3M delivered in 2015) including direct purchase by countries (Togo) and international organisations (FAO)
• **Donors**: Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation, The World Bank

New OIE International Call for Tender for a PPR vaccine bank for Africa in 2016 (ongoing)
OIE Vaccine Banks (as of 10 May 2016)

Rabies Regional Vaccine Bank (originally Asia and punctually in Africa) 2012 - 2016

- Deliveries to date: **12.2 million doses** to 21 countries (of which 6.9 M doses in 2015)
  - OIE: 4 175 300 doses
  - Direct Purchase by countries: 223 000 doses
  - WHO: 7 850 000 doses
- **Donors**: European Union, Australia, Germany, France

*New OIE International Call for Tender in collaboration with WHO (ongoing in 2016)*
Work programme & partnerships’
Tripartite FAO/OIE/WHO (1)

• **OFFLU** [www.offlu.net](http://www.offlu.net)
  - 2 Steering and Executive Committee meetings
  - 2 Technical Committee meetings: avian influenza, equine influenza
  - Annual meeting: porcine influenza
  - 2 new groups: risk assessment – surveillance in wild birds
  - Annual Newsletter
  - Partnership with WHO for early preparation of human vaccines

• **Rabies**
  - Word Rabies Day (28 September 2015) in coll. with GARC
  - Partnership with GARC (Partners for Rabies Prevention-PRP)
  - Global Conference co-organised with WHO (December 10-11, 2015)
  - Regional events /Global eradication of human dog-mediated rabies
Tripartite FAO/OIE/WHO (2)

- Good governance of veterinary medicines

Antimicrobial resistance

- Follow up of the Global Conference on AMR in animals, March 2013, Paris, France
- New ad hoc group: guidance to collect harmonised quantitative data → questionnaire
- Training seminars for OIE National Focal points on veterinary products
- Participation in the WHO Strategic and Technical Advisory group: contribution to the development of the WHO Global Action Plan
One Health
Intergovernmental Standards and Regulations

WHO IHR requirements

OIE intergovernmental standards and guidelines
Global Health Security Agenda (GHSA)
OIE: a key supporting partner

1) Launched in 2014: OIE is a key supporting partner to accelerate compliance to international standards of the 11 Action Packages.

2) The OIE provided support and expertise as an Advisor to the GHSA Steering Group. In 2015 the GHSA piloted external evaluations and Country Assessments of GHSA capabilities in 5 volunteer countries.

3) JEE country missions are supported by an alliance of multi-sectoral stakeholders. In 2016, the WHO developed the Joint External Evaluation (JEE) process as part of the IHR (2005) Monitoring and Evaluation framework. The OIE also continues to work closely with WHO with the further implementation of WHO/IHR – OIE/PVS Joint National Bridging Workshops.

OIE: an active and continuous role in facilitating GHSA progress and goals
Partnership with FAO

Main common activities:

• Follow up of the 2nd Global Conference on FMD Control (Bangkok, Thailand, June 2012)
  - GF-TADs Working group on FMD
  - Regional Meetings
  - Finalisation of post-vaccination monitoring guidelines
• Rinderpest: Joint Advisory Committee
  - Post eradication phase: applications Holding Facilities: visits on site
• PPR
  - Presentation of a global eradication strategy 1st Global Conference, Abidjan (31st March-2nd April)
• Global and Regional GF-TADS Steering Committees
Partnership with other Organisations

• Biological Threat Reduction
  ▪ Collaboration with Biological Weapons Convention (BWC)
  ▪ Technical assistance to the UN 1540 Committee
  ▪ Cooperation Agreement with United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs (UNODA) (workshops, exercises)
  ▪ OIE Global Conference Paris (30 June – 2 July 2015) Adoption of a strategy and Road Map
Publications
Publications

CODES
- Terrestrial
- Aquatic

ONCE A YEAR

MANUALS
- Terrestrial
- Aquatic

SCIENTIFIC & TECHNICAL REVIEW

3 TIMES A YEAR

BULLETIN

3 TIMES A YEAR

- Technical Items
- Information brochures
- Specialised publications
Working Groups endorsement 2016-2017
OIE Working Groups (1)

• Working Group on Wildlife
  – Dr William B. Karesh (USA) (Chair)
  – Dr Marie-Pierre Ryser-Degiorgis (Switzerland)
  – Dr Roy Bengis (South Africa)
  – Dr John Fischer (USA)
  – Dr Ted Leighton (Canada)
  – Dr Torsten Mörner (Sweden)
  – Dr Koichi Murata (Japan)
OIE Working Groups (2)

• **Working Group on Animal Production Food Safety**
  – Dr Stuart Slorach (Sweden) (Chair)
  – Dr Sarah Cahill (FAO)
  – Dr Carlos A. Correa Messuti (Uruguay)
  – Dr Martine Dubuc (Canada)
  – Prof. Steve Hathaway (New Zealand)
  – Dr Jessey Alice Kamwi (Namibia)
  – Dr Kazuaki Miyagishima (WHO)
  – Dr Alexander Panin (Russia)
  – Dr Koen Van Dyck (European Commission)
  – Secretary Codex Alimentarius Commission
OIE Working Groups (3)

- **Working Group on Animal Welfare**
  - Dr Sira Abdul Rahman (India) (Chair)
  - Pr Hassan Abdel Aziz Aidaros (Egypt)
  - Dr David Fraser (Canada)
  - Dr Maria Ferrara (European Commission)
  - Dr Marosi Molomo (Lesotho)
  - An expert proposed by WAP\(^1\)
  - An expert proposed by IMS\(^2\)
  - An expert proposed by IDF\(^3\) (observer)
  - An expert proposed by IEC\(^4\) (observer)

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1. WAP: World Animal Protection
2. IMS: International Meat Secretariat
3. IDF: International Dairy Federation
4. IEC: International Egg Commission
Presentation of the Resolution n° 1

Approval of the Annual Report of the Director General on the Activities of the OIE in 2015

In accordance with Article 6 of the Organic Rules of the OIE,

THE ASSEMBLY

RESOLVES

To approve the Annual Report of the Director General on the Activities of the OIE in 2015 (84 SG/1).
Thank you for your attention!